

*Sociological Institute of Academy of Sciences
of the Czech Republic*

Transformation And Modernization

CODEBOOK

Czech Republic and Slovak Republic

Prague, June 1995

First some basic information about you and your household.

1. In what year were you born?

PL: F02

AGE	CZ	SK
20 - 29	26.8	28.0
30 - 44	39.8	43.0
45 - 59	33.4	29.0

2. What is your nationality?

	CZ	SK
Czech	93.3	0.5
Slovak	1.3	90.8
Hungarian	0.4	7.6
Polish	0.4	-
German	0.2	-
Ukraine, Russ.	-	0.5
Other	4.4	0.6

3. What is your religion?

	CZ	SK
Roman-catholic	34.5	76.3
Evangelic	2.0	8.1
Czech Brothers, Hus Ch.	0.9	0.1
Orthodox, Greek-catholic	-	4.9
Other	2.1	2.7
No religion	60.5	7.9

4. Do you regularly attend church ceremonies?

PL: F17

	CZ	SK
Yes	7.4	37.8
No	92.6	62.2

5. What was the highest education that your Father and Mother have completed?

PL: F06, F07

FATHER	CZ	SK
Incomplete primary	1.1	7.7
Primary	22.1	42.7
Apprentice	42.4	25.6
Lower secondary	6.3	4.6
Graduate apprentices	5.6	3.0
Graduate (grammar school)	4.7	2.7
Graduate (specialized s.)	9.0	7.6
Post-secondary studies	0.8	0.7
University	8.0	5.4

MOTHER	CZ	SK
Incomplete primary	1.8	9.0
Primary	40.0	55.8
Apprentice	27.4	14.9
Lower secondary	8.0	3.5
Graduate apprentices	3.9	2.3
Graduate (grammar school)	5.6	5.2
Graduate (specialized s.)	8.3	5.8
Post-secondary studies	1.6	0.8
University	3.4	2.7

6. In what social stratum would you place your family that you were brought up in?

	CZ	SK
Upper stratum	0.1	0.5
Upper middle stratum	4.4	4.1
Middle stratum	51.3	45.4
Lower middle stratum	33.9	34.7
Lower stratum	10.3	15.3

7. What is your current marital status?

PL: A08

	CZ	SK
Single	12.8	18.2
Married (living with a spouse) for the first time	68.2	71.2
Married (living with a spouse) for the second or more times	8.6	3.7
Divorced	8.4	4.2
Widowed	2.0	2.7

8. In what year were your children born, what education have they completed, do they share a common household with you?

Y. of birth	Male	Female	Education (Card 5)	Share the household	
				Yes	No

	CZ	SK
No children	19.6	24.0
1 child	20.9	17.2
2 children	43.9	36.3
3 children	13.4	15.1
4 and more	2.2	7.4

9. How many people (including yourself and the children) belong to your commonly managed household?

PL: B01

	CZ	SK
1 person	3.6	5.4
2	22.2	13.8
3	25.1	22.9
4	35.8	33.7
5	10.2	14.8
6	2.7	6.2
7	0.3	1.5
8 and more	0.1	1.7

10. What is the structure of your household?

	CZ	SK
I live by myself	3.5	5.1
Myself and my wife/husband (spouse)	17.6	10.1
Myself, my wife/husband and a child/children	53.1	53.1
Three-generation family	7.2	11.1
I live by myself with a child/children	2.6	1.8
Myself, a child/children and parents	0.7	0.2
I live with my parents, I do not have my own household	9.8	16.0
Other structure of a household	5.5	2.6

11. In what social stratum would you place your family (household)?

	CZ	SK
Upper stratum	0.2	0.4
Upper middle stratum	5.4	6.6
Middle stratum	60.1	58.8
Lower middle stratum	29.3	24.3
Lower stratum	5.0	9.9

12. What was your social position in 1988 and what is it now? What highest education have you completed? Where did you live in 1988?

A. Social position	1988		1995	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
Work in state sector	66.7	69.0	33.7	41.2
Work in private sector	1.1	1.3	28.3	20.1
Coop member	4.8	4.3	2.6	3.3
Coop employee	3.3	3.4	1.9	3.0
Selfempl. no Employees	0.2	-	8.0	2.2
Selfempl. with Employees	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.4
Occasional job	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Free professionals	0.5	-	0.9	0.4
Helping family member	-	-	0.2	0.2
Unemployed no benefits	-	0.5	0.9	3.2
Unemployed with benefits	-	-	1.9	6.1
Maternity leave	4.5	2.0	6.9	5.7
Household	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0
Retired working	0.3	-	1.1	0.4
Retired non-working	1.9	1.4	8.0	8.7
Apprentice	4.7	3.6	-	-
Student secondary school	5.8	7.9	0.2	-
Student university	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.5
Child below 15	1.4	1.8	-	-
Other	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1

PL: C29, C07

B. Occupation	1988		1995	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
<i>Class professional position:</i>				
Higher Professionals	9.3	7.8	7.6	9.4
Lower Professionals	14.8	11.7	14.7	16.6
Routine Non-Manual	15.4	17.1	17.8	17.9
Selfempl. with Employees	.0	.0	2.1	1.2
Selfempl. without Employees	.3	.1	10.4	3.1
Supervisors of Manual	1.8	2.0	2.2	.8
Skilled Manual	21.7	18.2	14.6	17.2
Semi-Unskilled Manual	30.3	35.9	26.0	29.4
Farm Labor and Selfempl.	6.4	7.2	4.6	4.4

PL: C09, C09A

C. Position in management	1988		1995	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
No subordinates	84.6	86.1	83.2	85.6
1-2 subordinates	4.4	4.6	6.7	5.2
3-9 subordinates	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.0
10 and more sub.	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.2
Subordinate units	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0

D. Branch	1988		1995	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
Agriculture, Forestry	12.2	15.0	7.8	13.0
Mining, Metallurgy, Energy	10.6	11.4	7.0	9.3
Machinery, Electr.mach.	17.0	11.9	13.8	10.1
Other Industries	12.9	14.8	15.3	14.7
Building	6.3	10.0	7.6	7.5
Transport, Communication	9.3	5.0	8.7	5.4
Trade	3.2	4.4	5.3	6.9
Services	5.0	5.0	6.6	6.6
Education, Science, Culture	11.3	12.5	8.1	9.2
Health, Social Care	4.5	4.3	6.5	6.9
Finance, Foreign Trade	0.9	0.6	3.0	2.1
Admin., Police, Army	4.3	2.4	3.8	3.9
Other	2.5	2.7	6.5	4.4

PL: F3

E. Education 1995		
RESPONDENT	CZ	SK
Incomplete primary	0.9	2.3
Primary	17.7	20.3
Apprentice	35.6	27.9
Lower secondary	5.5	7.1
Graduate apprentices	5.5	6.0
Graduate (grammar school)	4.6	5.3
Graduate (specialized s.)	17.3	19.0
Post-secondary studies	2.8	1.1
University	10.1	11.0

F. Major of education					
	CZ	SK		CZ	SK
General	14.9	22.2	Economics	7.5	4.7
Agricult., Forest.	5.4	5.5	Med., Health care	4.2	3.1
Mining, Energetic	4.3	3.2	Pedagogy	3.9	2.7
Machine industr.	15.4	12.6	Law	0.7	0.6
Electrotechnical	5.4	4.7	Sciences	0.5	0.1
Chemistry	0.9	2.4	Computer science	0.2	0.4
Building industr.	6.3	6.8	Social sciences	0.3	0.2
Light industry	4.8	4.5	Humanities	0.6	0.3
Transport	2.9	2.0	Art	0.7	0.5
Trade	5.4	4.5	Army, Police	0.6	0.0
Hotel industr.	2.7	2.2	Others	0.5	0.5
Housekeeping serv.	2.4	2.0	Unknown	9.5	14.3

13. What is the present social position and education of your spouse?

A. Social position SPOUSE	CZ	SK
Work in state sector	34.3	40.4
Work in private sector	29.3	16.8
Coop member	3.3	3.7
Coop employee	1.2	2.8
Selfempl. no Employees	6.5	2.3
Selfempl. with Employees	2.9	2.4
Occasional job	0.1	0.4
Selfempl. professional	1.2	0.4
Helping family member	0.1	0.2
Unemployed no benefits	0.8	3.6
Unemployed with benefits	0.8	7.5
Maternity leave	6.2	6.4
Household	1.5	1.2
Retired working	1.7	0.4
Retired non-working	8.9	9.3
Student university	0.7	0.8
Child below 15	0.1	0.1
Other	0.4	1.3

B. Education SPOUSE	CZ	SK
Incomplete primary	0.2	2.0
Primary	10.0	16.8
Apprentice	41.7	28.5
Lower secondary	4.6	7.4
Graduate apprentices	6.6	7.2
Graduate (grammar school)	6.0	5.7
Graduate (specialized s.)	19.0	19.1
Post-secondary studies	2.6	1.4
University	9.3	11.9

14. Comparing different social groups in our country people consider some of them ranked higher, other ranked lower. On the 10-point scale, number 1 is for the groups that are ranked the highest and number 10 for the groups ranked the lowest position. Tell us, please, where would you place yourself on this scale in 1988, and in 1995.

PL: C31A, C31

	1988		1995	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
1 highest	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6
2	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.2
3	4.3	5.7	3.8	4.7
4	8.7	10.4	10.8	10.1
5	38.5	34.3	33.0	30.4
6	13.3	20.1	14.4	18.2
7	15.0	11.5	13.2	12.5
8	10.3	11.2	12.0	8.8
9	3.6	2.6	6.5	8.0
10 lowest	4.2	1.2	4.8	4.5

15a. In what year did you begin with your current self-employment (business) or activity?

	CZ	SK
1980	0.9	2.4
1987	0.7	0.5
1989	3.4	11.9
1990	15.3	15.1
1991	20.5	26.6
1992	17.8	18.6
1993	9.6	23.3
1994	21.4	0.0
1995	10.4	1.6

15b. What is the subject of your business (activity)?

Not coded

15c. Do you run the business by yourself, or do you have business partners?

	CZ	SK
Myself	63.4	70.7
Husband/wife	12.4	8.8
One partner	15.2	9.1
More partners	9.0	11.4

15d. How many employees does your firm have?

PL: C04A

	CZ	SK
1 - 10	47.8	47.8
11 and more	5.0	15.1
no employees	47.2	37.1

16. How many times in your life have you changed your job?

	CZ	SK
1	19.9	19.0
2	19.7	20.5
3	17.1	13.2
4	8.3	5.4
5	4.0	2.4
6	1.7	0.8
7	0.6	0.1
8	0.9	0.0
9	0.1	0.0
10 and more	0.7	0.4
Never	27.0	38.2

17. How many changes have there been between 1988 and 1955?

	CZ	SK
1	30.8	28.9
2	12.1	9.5
3	5.2	3.7
4	2.5	1.2
5 and more	1.2	0.8
None	48.2	55.9

18. Have you or your spouse been unemployed more than two months since 1988?

	Respondent		Spouse	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
No	84.3	74.3	84.4	74.9
Once	12.8	18.3	12.0	17.5
More times	2.9	7.4	3.6	7.6

19. Some people are afraid of losing their jobs today. What about you? Do you think that the loss of job for you is:

PL: C17

	CZ	SK
Rather or totally impossible	18.0	11.5
Not likely	53.1	41.4
Very likely	24.0	33.7
Certain or nearly certain	4.9	13.4

20. What would you do if you lose your job? Tell us please, to what extent you would consider doing the following things to solve the situation.

1	Certainly yes
2	Rather yes
3	Rather no
4	Certainly no

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. I would live on a state support	16.3	17.5	32.3	33.9
b. I'd look for a job in my branch and locality	55.3	30.9	7.8	6.0
c. I'd look for any job within my locality	22.9	29.1	30.8	17.2
d. I'd look for a job in my branch anywhere	11.7	20.1	39.8	28.4
e. I'd look for any job anywhere	5.4	10.2	30.5	53.9
f. I'd try to enterprise	11.9	18.8	29.0	40.3
g. I'd look for occasional jobs	7.6	29.1	31.2	32.1
h. I'd try to re-qualify	16.6	38.1	21.5	23.8

i. I'd live on different, out-of-work incomes	2.7	6.6	24.8	65.9
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SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. I would live on a state support	9.8	19.0	35.4	35.8
b. I'd look for a job in my branch and locality	53.0	35.8	7.2	4.0
c. I'd look for any job within my locality	26.7	36.8	22.8	13.7
d. I'd look for a job in my branch anywhere	32.5	24.7	26.3	16.5
e. I'd look for any job anywhere	12.2	19.2	36.7	31.9
f. I'd try to enterprise	9.3	20.3	26.9	43.5
g. I'd look for occasional jobs	9.1	40.0	26.3	24.5
h. I'd try to re-qualify	23.3	31.7	23.8	21.2
i. I'd live on different, out-of-work incomes	2.3	7.4	26.4	63.9

21. Do you consider your occupation in today's conditions to be prospective?

		CZ	SK
1	Certainly yes	31.0	28.1
2	Rather yes	42.4	36.7
3	Rather no	19.0	25.9
4	Certainly no	7.6	9.3

22. What foreign languages do you speak?

	CZ	SK
English	4.0	4.1
German	9.0	7.4
Russian	19.3	15.5
Other one	2.2	6.6
Russian+English	4.2	2.2
Russian+German	9.2	6.7
Russian+Other	2.2	3.5
Other two	3.2	3.1
Three languages	5.4	5.4
No language	36.9	38.8
No response	4.3	6.7

<i>Note: French inclusive any comb.</i>	1.4	1.4

23. Can you operate a personal computer?

	CZ	SK
Yes	18.5	15.8
Partly	19.2	15.3
No	62.3	68.9

24. We would like to have some information how you spend your leisure time. How frequently do you spend on the following activities?

1	Daily or almost daily
2	Regularly, couple t's a week
3	Couple times a month
4	Couple times a year
5	Not at all

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Attending theaters, concerts, museums and exhibitions	0.3	0.6	6.2	43.1	49.8
b. Reading valuable literature	8.7	13.3	16.5	33.6	27.9
c. Studying professional liter., languages, attending courses, lectures	4.5	7.2	10.4	16.4	61.4
d. Doing sports, physical training, tourism	7.6	15.1	21.5	24.7	31.1
e. Visiting cafés, restaurants, dancing parties	1.1	8.3	19.2	39.0	32.4
f. Participating in public activit.	0.8	2.4	7.9	21.6	67.3
g. Following public events in newspapers, radio, TV	59.3	26.8	8.6	2.3	3.0
h. Relaxing (nothing doing)	6.9	16.8	18.9	20.1	37.3

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Attending theaters, concerts, museums and exhibitions	0.5	0.1	2.7	38.6	58.1
b. Reading valuable literature	6.8	14.9	18.1	30.4	29.8
c. Studying professional liter., languages, attending courses, lectures	4.8	9.7	10.7	18.6	56.2
d. Doing sports, physical training, tourism	8.6	12.7	17.1	28.8	32.8
e. Visiting cafés, restaurants, dancing parties	1.6	8.6	19.3	34.1	36.4
f. Participating in public activit.	0.4	2.5	9.6	30.3	57.2
g. Following public events in newspapers, radio, TV	48.9	32.1	11.5	5.3	2.2
h. Relaxing (nothing doing)	7.4	16.1	16.9	25.3	34.3

25. Do you have, besides your main working activity (enterprising, self-employment) or studies, care of children, or resting as retired, any (other) working activity?

	Yes		No	
	CZ	SK	CZ	SK
a. Own business (self-employment)	9.1	5.4	90.9	94.6
b. Part-time job	6.4	2.9	93.6	97.1
c. Short-time work contracts	10.7	5.9	89.3	94.1
d. Seasonal work	6.3	11.5	93.7	88.5
e. Sale of home farm leftovers	3.1	4.1	96.9	95.9
f. Lease of real-estates	3.3	0.4	96.7	99.6

26. Estimate please, how big is your net month income from:

a. Your main (or self-employment activity):

PL: C20A

	CZ	SK	+-----+				
Average	6059,-	5596,-					
			+-----+				

b. Secondary job (or self-employment activity):

	CZ	SK	+-----+				
Average	2478,-	2269,-					
			+-----+				

c. Your pension:

	CZ	SK	+-----+				
Average	3148,-	2643,-					
			+-----+				

27. Now, please, estimate the total net month income of your household. Include the incomes from full-time as well as part-time jobs of all members of your household, the pensions, child allowances and other social benefits, also the incomes from renting the property, savings interests, shares dividends, etc. that would be appropriate for one month.

PL: B06

	CZ	SK	+-----+
Average	11929,-	11035,-	
			+-----+

28. What do you think would be a minimum net month income for a family like yours is in the present conditions?

PL: B08

	CZ	SK	+-----+
Average	11881,-	12619,-	
			+-----+

29. What do you think would be a sufficient net month income for a family like yours is in the present conditions?

PL: B08A

	CZ	SK	+-----+
Average	16985,-	19127,-	
			+-----+

Equipment and Fortunes of the Household
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30. Does your household (family) possess:

CZECH REP.	Value estimation		
	Yes	No	(in CZK)
a. House that you live in	50.5	49.5	853 000,-
b. Car	61.8	38.2	78 000,-
c. Country cottage, holiday home	13.6	86.4	253 000,-
d. Private farm (field, live-stock,)	10.3	89.7	136 000,-
e. Company, business	10.8	89.2	6 113 000,-
f. Apartment building	0.8	99.2	1 969 000,-
g. Shares or obligations	61.1	38.9	29 000,-
h. Large savings	10.8	89.2	103 000,-
i. Or do you rather have large debts?	16.1	83.9	120 000,-

SLOVAK REP.	Value estimation		
	Yes	No	(in SKK)
a. House that you live in	66.1	33.9	686 000,-
b. Car	50.2	48.9	82 000,-
c. Country cottage, holiday home	6.6	93.4	193 000,-
d. Private farm (field, live-stock,)	14.6	85.4	77 000,-
e. Company, business	4.4	95.6	1 355 000,-
f. Apartment building	1.1	98.9	4 242 000,-
g. Shares or obligations	41.7	58.3	21 000,-
h. Large savings	13.3	86.7	110 000,-
i. Or do you rather have large debts?	15.1	84.9	89 000,-

31. If you were to estimate the total financial value of all the property of your household, how big is the share of the property you gained after 1988?

	CZ	SK
Almost nothing	53.5	65.9
About 1/4	21.0	20.2
About 1/2	10.4	5.0
More than 3/4	15.1	8.9

32. Which of the following items do you actually possess and in what year did you purchase them?

PL: B17

CZECH REP.			Year of purchase
	Yes	No	(average)
a. VCR recorder	36.0	64.0	3.9 years
b. VCR camera	2.0	98.0	2.5
c. Satellite or cable TV	21.5	78.5	2.8
d. Microwave	18.0	82.0	2.4
e. Personal computer	10.7	89.3	2.4
f. Automatic washer	76.4	23.6	8.7
g. Telephone	43.1	56.9	

SLOVAK REP.			Year of purchase
	Yes	No	(average)
a. VCR recorder	24.0	76.0	4.4 years
b. VCR camera	2.0	98.0	4.5
c. Satellite or cable TV	35.8	64.2	3.8
d. Microwave	12.1	87.9	3.0
e. Personal computer	6.8	93.2	2.8
f. Automatic washer	54.1	45.9	9.1
g. Telephone	38.8	61.2	

Comparing societies 1988/1995

33. If you compare our present society with the state in 1988 do you think that the following phenomena have:

- 1 Certainly increased
- 2 Rather increased
- 3 Remained the same
- 4 Rather decreased
- 5 Certainly decreased

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Inequality among people	61.1	33.5	3.2	1.0	1.2
b. Social justice	6.2	14.5	20.9	38.7	19.7
c. Individual freedom	35.5	40.0	15.9	6.3	2.3
d. Opportunity of self-realization for most of the people	38.9	42.3	12.4	5.2	1.2
e. Global satisfaction in society	3.0	14.7	19.1	41.0	22.2

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Inequality among people	61.0	29.8	6.5	1.2	1.5
b. Social justice	12.5	16.8	17.8	32.3	20.6
c. Individual freedom	19.1	36.9	27.0	12.4	4.6
d. Opportunity of self-realization for most of the people	17.5	36.8	19.9	18.3	7.5
e. Global satisfaction in society	3.1	12.2	13.4	36.4	34.9

34. If you compare your personal situation today and in 1988, do you think that:

1	Certainly yes
2	Rather yes
3	About the same
4	Rather no
5	Certainly no

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. You have more opportunities to get a high life standard	18.6	30.0	16.1	20.8	14.5
b. You feel more secure about the future	4.6	15.7	18.2	39.6	21.9
c. You are more satisfied with your life	13.0	24.3	33.5	17.3	11.9

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. You have more opportunities to get a high life standard	9.1	17.5	16.2	31.1	26.1
b. You feel more secure about the future	2.7	9.9	16.2	36.2	35.0
c. You are more satisfied with your life	4.5	17.7	25.3	28.2	24.3

35. Tell us please, whether the people like you had or do have better lives:

PL: D09

	CZ	SK
Before 1989	48.6	74.0
At present	51.4	26.0

36. Would the people like you have better lives in the Czech Republic within five or six years than they have today?

PL: D10

	CZ	SK
It is better today	23.8	24.0
It will be better in 5 years	76.2	76.0

37. The changes that have been passing in our country can bring new opportunities but also some difficulties and insecurity. Do the changes bring to the people as you are:

PL: D11

	CZ	SK
Rather new opportunities	14.1	10.6
Opportunities as well as difficulties	67.4	59.1
Rather new difficulties	18.5	30.3

38. Many people think that the new opportunities will help their personal plans and dreams to be realized quickly. Do you have the same feeling?

PL: D11A

	CZ	SK
Yes	25.7	18.8
No	74.3	81.2

39. A lot of people are worried that they would not know how to handle the difficulties and insecurities. Do you think that you will be able to handle them?

PL: D11B

	CZ	SK
Yes	67.9	61.7
No	32.1	38.3

Personal And Household Needs

40. People have various aims concerning their lives. We would like to know what goals you and your family (household) would like to fulfil within the nearest future.

PL: A01 / 5 aims

41. Which aim of those you listed is the most important for you?

PL: A01A

	CZ		SK
Health respondent	15.3	Own house, flat	11.3
Health family	9.7	Health respondent	8.5
Own house, flat	8.9	Secure occupation	7.1
Quietness, satisfaction	6.4	To get occupation	6.3
Education of children	5.7	Car	5.8
Repairs of house, flat	3.5	Household equipment	4.7
Household equipment	3.3	Health family	4.4
Salary raise	2.8	Start own family	3.9
Life standard-good time	2.6	Financial security of ch.	3.7
Secure occupation	2.5	Grow-up children	3.3
Better occupation	2.5	Education of children	3.1
Grow-up children	2.6	Living standard	3.1
Other aims	34.2	Other aims	34.8

42. Do you think this most important goal of yours can be fulfilled?

	CZ	SK
Certainly yes	27.4	20.3
Rather yes	53.2	50.3
Rather no	17.0	25.1
Certainly no	2.4	4.3

43. If you were in the situation that you would need help with solving difficult live problems concerning to you or your family, could you rely on:

PL: A03 (a-d)

Czech Rep.	Yes	No
a. Your relatives	73.9	26.1
b. Your employer	19.7	80.3
c. A church or religion association	5.3	94.7
d. Your trade-union or another social association	9.9	90.1
e. The state social assistance	30.8	69.2
f. Someone else, who:	19.1	80.9

Slovak Rep.	Yes	No
a. Your relatives	76.4	23.6
b. Your employer	19.5	80.5
c. A church or religion association	9.4	90.6
d. Your trade-union or another social association	10.0	90.0
e. The state social assistance	21.3	78.7
f. Someone else, who:	9.1	90.9

44. What do you think is the best age to get married?

PL: A05

	CZ	SK	
a. Groom ..	26	26	y's-old
b. Bride ..	23	22	y's-old

44. In your opinion, how many children should an ideal family have?

PL: A06

	CZ	SK
No child	0.0	0.6
1 child	7.1	5.8
2	79.3	68.2
3	12.4	23.2
4	1.0	1.8
5 children	0.2	0.4

46. Do you think that it is right to plan the number of children and time of having children?

PL: A07

	CZ	SK
Certainly yes	40.2	32.9
Rather yes	43.2	40.2
Rather no	11.9	17.5
Certainly no	4.7	9.4

47. What do you think is better for one to have a better live in this time?

PL: A09

1	Certainly the first statement
2	Rather the first than the second statement
3	Both have advantages and disadvantages
4	Rather the second than the first statement
5	Certainly the second statement

To:

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| a. Make money as soon as possible | x | Receive qualification first |
| b. Be an employee | x | Be an entrepreneur |
| c. Stay in the branch for which you are qualified | x | Do profitable business out of the branch |
| d. Be in a managing position | x | Not be in a managing position |
| e. Primarily focus on the job | x | Primarily focus on the family |
| f. Stick with one job for the whole life | x | Try various jobs |
| g. Stick with one firm | x | Try to work in various firms |
| h. Live at one place | x | Move whenever needed |
| i. Participate in public activities | x | Rather take care of oneself, the family |
| j. Live modestly and economically | x | Have a reveling life |
| k. Be successful in the mother-land | x | Be successful abroad |
| l. Meet frequently a lot of friends | x | Socialize within the family |
| m. Use the leisure time for self-education | x | Use the leisure time for fun |

CZECH REP.					
	1	2	3	4	5
a	13.5	10.4	15.7	26.6	33.8
b	20.2	16.6	33.7	16.5	13.0
c	31.9	24.2	22.7	13.7	7.5
d	20.0	20.4	33.6	16.2	9.8
e	6.4	8.8	52.2	20.3	12.3
f	19.0	20.2	21.0	28.1	11.7
g	15.0	15.3	22.5	34.4	12.8
h	41.7	31.8	12.1	9.2	5.2
i	3.2	8.0	21.4	42.8	24.6
j	13.8	18.6	19.5	29.7	18.4
k	45.9	25.0	22.7	3.8	2.6
l	7.5	14.0	35.9	30.4	12.2
m	12.9	20.5	37.6	18.6	10.4

SLOVAK REP.					
	1	2	3	4	5
a	27.9	10.8	15.3	20.7	25.3
b	29.7	19.4	25.8	14.9	10.2
c	41.0	22.2	16.4	15.1	5.3
d	26.7	17.3	25.8	21.5	8.7
e	12.8	9.3	51.1	18.6	8.2
f	20.7	16.5	23.3	29.7	9.8
g	19.3	14.1	25.0	30.8	10.8
h	47.0	26.0	12.7	11.3	3.0
i	4.9	4.8	19.3	45.9	25.1
j	19.8	14.0	25.1	25.2	15.9
k	39.8	20.7	27.1	8.1	4.3
l	8.6	10.1	35.8	34.1	11.4
m	19.5	17.2	41.1	14.9	7.3

48. If you could choose the future for your teen-aged child what would you advise to him/her at present? Would you advise to:

PL: A04 (a-h)

1	Certainly yes
2	Rather yes
3	Rather no
4	Certainly no

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Find a job in a state or coop. firm	21.2	39.1	31.9	7.8
b. Get a job in a private firm	9.2	42.6	39.0	9.2
c. Establish own business	22.6	36.2	28.7	12.5
d. Work in a family farm or firm	15.5	31.7	26.6	26.2
e. Become a politician	1.7	6.7	31.5	60.1
f. Get a higher education	60.2	33.5	4.9	1.4
g. Emigrate for abroad	2.4	5.2	36.8	55.6
h. Go abroad for some time	10.2	39.3	30.2	20.3

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Find a job in a state or coop. firm	38.0	44.3	12.0	5.7
b. Get a job in a private firm	11.7	39.3	38.7	10.3
c. Establish own business	19.3	37.0	26.4	17.3
d. Work in a family farm or firm	10.9	31.4	27.8	29.9
e. Become a politician	1.9	7.0	31.1	60.0
f. Get a higher education	51.6	36.2	8.7	3.5
g. Emigrate for abroad	3.5	10.6	42.6	43.3
h. Go abroad for some time	9.8	49.6	22.5	18.1

49. While you were answering the previous question did you think about your son or daughter?

PL: A04I

	CZ	SK
Son	31.0	24.8
Daughter	21.6	14.7
It did not matter	47.4	60.5

50. Can you tell us please, whether you in person or your family regularly (a couple of times a year) help your relatives who do not live in the same household with you, and which way do you do it?

CZECH REP.			
I help			70.5
I do not help			16.2
Out of question (I do not have such relatives)			13.3
		Yes	No
I help mainly by - money		8.6	91.4
- work		58.1	41.9
- supplying goods		11.7	88.3
- personal care		34.0	66.0
- another way		12.5	87.5

SLOVAK REP.			
I help			80.5
I do not help			11.3
Out of question (I do not have such relatives)			8.2
		Yes	No
I help mainly by - money		10.3	89.7
- work		57.8	42.2
- supplying goods		15.9	84.1
- personal care		27.0	73.0
- another way		10.3	89.7

Company or Enterprise Needs

We would like to know something about the firm or enterprise in which you realize you main working activity.

51. How do you view the situation in your firm/organization from the following points of view:

PL: C15

- | | |
|---|-------------------|
| 1 | Very good |
| 2 | Rather good |
| 3 | Not good, not bad |
| 4 | Rather bad |
| 5 | Very bad |

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. The superiors' attitudes towards the inferiors	13.9	46.7	26.6	9.3	3.5
b. Having new equipment and/or machines	10.7	29.5	23.2	27.2	9.4
c. Feeling of job security	7.4	42.3	28.0	15.6	6.7
d. Working conditions	10.5	39.1	30.4	16.2	3.8
e. Opportunity to realize professional career	4.3	19.1	34.2	29.8	12.6
f. Work climate	15.4	47.0	24.9	9.3	3.4
g. Work effectivity	11.0	46.3	29.3	9.3	4.1
h. Opportunity to get a new qualification, skills	8.4	31.1	24.0	25.2	11.3

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. The superiors' attitudes towards the inferiors	8.0	43.0	36.3	10.5	2.2
b. Having new equipment and/or machines	5.2	27.0	27.5	31.1	9.2
c. Feeling of job security	6.8	31.7	30.2	24.3	7.0
d. Working conditions	6.8	37.8	31.9	18.8	4.7
e. Opportunity to realize professional career	2.5	21.1	38.1	28.1	10.2
f. Work climate	9.4	46.9	29.6	11.7	2.4
g. Work effectivity	8.8	44.6	32.3	11.5	2.8
h. Opportunity to get a new qualification, skills	5.5	29.3	29.4	24.4	11.4

52. Has there been any strike or protest action in your company/organization or its parts within the last year?

PL: C16

	CZ	SK
Yes	9.4	6.2
No	90.6	93.8

53. Who would you like to see to become the owner of your company so it would lead to its best development (regardless today's ownership)? Please, choose only one option.

PL: C13C (similar)

	CZ	SK
State	27.9	45.8
Cooperative Union	3.4	6.2
Local community (city, town, etc.)	2.7	3.2
Foreign capital	4.4	3.8
Current managers	5.3	1.7
Private owner(s) not being the current managers	14.7	8.3
Share-holders out of employees	11.4	13.0
Share-holders out of the coupon privatization	0.3	1.5
Home capital	6.7	3.2
Several owners of different kind - mixed ownership	3.6	1.7
Someone else, who:	5.7	0.9
I do not care	13.9	10.7

54. Do you think that your company/organization should:

	CZ	SK
Reduce the number of workers while keeping current output	9.2	8.3
Increase the output with the same amount of workers	30.2	36.8
Keep the same number of workers with current company's output	44.8	42.1
Hire new workers while keeping current output	15.8	12.8

55. Which one from the following possible ways of improving the level of management in your company/organization would you prefer?

	CZ	SK
Increase the managers' responsibility and authority along with the workers' discipline	13.7	16.0
Get some reputable professionals into the managerial positions	30.8	28.4
Improve the relationships between the superior and inferior along with giving the inferior better chance to apply some of their opinions	28.1	27.4
It is not necessary to change the current way of managing the company	27.4	28.2

Note: Questions 56. and 57. concern only the self-employed respondents (entrepreneurs, businessmen) in their main work activity, and high-level managers.

56. Tell us please shortly what steps you are going to take within your company/business to increase its prosperity.

Not coded

57. What plans would you like to see fulfilled as for your, or your family's business?

	CZ	SK
I would like to extend it with the help of own capital	27.0	28.0
I would like to extend it with the help of a borrowed capital	5.1	13.2
I would like to get new business partners or associate with another firm	7.9	6.0
I want to keep on what I have been doing	57.9	52.8
I want to reduce my business activities	0.7	0.0
I want to quit my business activities	1.4	0.0

58. What would you predict would be the nearest future (within a couple of years) for the firm you work in or you own (partly own):

PL: C14A (similar)

	CZ	SK
Prosperity, success, development	27.9	24.2
Keeping the same level	52.0	46.5
Situation will get worse	16.4	25.4
Bankruptcy	3.7	3.9

59. If it were up to you would you like to:

PL: C19

	CZ	SK
Work in a private company	20.2	12.3
Work in a state-owned company	35.0	56.3
Work in your own company	33.6	19.7
Work abroad	6.3	10.5
Not to work at all	4.9	1.2

60. There are different opinions on the privatization of state-owned companies. We will now list some of them and you tell us please, whether you agree or disagree with them.

PL: D03 (a-e)

1	Certainly agree
2	Rather agree
3	I am not decided
4	Rather disagree
5	Certainly disagree

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Privatization is useful for national economy development	20.9	42.1	25.5	8.1	3.4
b. Privatization brings advantages to a small number of people and it is in conflict with the interests of most of the people	12.6	33.7	32.3	16.5	4.9
c. Privatization of companies leads to the social inequality increase	14.3	35.1	30.7	15.1	4.8
d. Privatization is a theft of national wealth	11.3	15.9	31.4	23.1	18.3
e. Privatization helps to increase the life standard of most of the people in society	6.5	28.9	32.1	22.1	10.4

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Privatization is useful for national economy development	18.5	31.5	30.5	14.2	5.3
b. Privatization brings advantages to a small number of people and it is in conflict with the interests of most of the people	24.1	36.0	23.7	13.1	3.1
c. Privatization of companies leads to the social inequality increase	20.1	35.8	26.6	15.3	2.2
d. Privatization is a theft of national wealth	19.2	21.0	35.4	15.5	8.9
e. Privatization helps to increase the life standard of most of the people in society	2.9	18.9	28.0	32.2	18.0

61. You told us a little while ago what is your net month salary from you main work activity. How much do you think you would deserve to recently earn according to your profession and qualification? (Note: List a net month salary.)

PL: C20

	CZ	SK	
Average	10903,-	10364,-	+-----+
			+-----+

62. Do you think that the difference between the highest and the lowest incomes in our country today is:

PL: D13

	CZ	SK
Too large	82.4	89.4
At the level it should be	13.3	8.3
Too small	4.3	2.3

63. Do you think that there are any people (or groups of people) in our present society who use various material benefits and privileges even though they do not deserve them?

PL: D13B (sim.)

	CZ	SK
Yes, there are many	71.1	87.7
Yes but there are not many	28.3	11.3
No	0.6	1.0

Situation in the Society

64. If you had a power to decide about the state budget for the nearest two-three years, what subjects would you prefer more (you would increase their percentage share within the budget in comparison with the present situation), and what less (you would decrease their percentage share within the budget in comparison with the present situation)?

Note: Please direct the respondent's attention to the fact that if he/she makes an increase for any subjects he/she should also make a decrease some other ones.

1	Increase the share
2	Keep the today's state
3	Decrease the share
4	Not to support at all

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Transport, communication and information systems investments	57.6	37.5	2.9	2.0
b. Support of low and middle-scale enterprise	44.1	45.0	7.1	3.8
c. Support of export + modernization of production	59.9	33.5	4.5	2.1
d. Social security	79.0	18.8	2.0	0.2
e. Expenses on education	70.9	26.5	1.9	0.7
f. Support of churches	3.7	32.0	26.5	37.8
g. Expenses on ecology	69.5	27.5	2.5	0.5
h. Support of national minorities	3.5	39.1	27.2	30.2
i. Expenses on state administrative	1.6	16.1	55.2	27.1
j. Expenses on health care and prevention	87.3	12.0	0.4	0.3
k. Support of science, research and development	43.4	47.6	6.9	2.1
l. Grants for culture and arts	22.0	58.4	14.7	4.9

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Transport, communication and information systems investments	61.0	32.4	5.6	1.0
b. Support of low and middle-scale enterprise	40.3	43.8	10.7	5.2
c. Support of export + modernization of production	58.8	34.7	5.0	1.5
d. Social security	75.4	19.2	5.0	0.4
e. Expenses on education	74.6	23.0	2.4	0.0
f. Support of churches	7.8	42.4	23.1	26.7
g. Expenses on ecology	49.6	41.7	7.2	1.5
h. Support of national minorities	6.2	25.6	31.5	36.7
i. Expenses on state administrative	2.5	19.0	50.3	28.2
j. Expenses on health care and prevention	86.8	12.0	0.8	0.4
k. Support of science, research and development	45.3	40.7	11.0	3.0
l. Grants for culture and arts	27.1	48.6	17.3	7.0

65. As we would like to achieve the level of European industrial countries we should proceed a modernization of our national economy. Would you be in favor of the modernization even though it may cause:

1	Certainly yes
2	Rather yes
3	Rather no
4	Certainly no

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Some increase of unemployment rate	17.6	41.2	32.3	8.9
b. Endanger the existence of companies with obsolete technical level	23.5	47.4	24.5	4.6
c. Another decrease of the number of agriculture workers and endanger the existence of the non-effective agricultural firms	15.4	37.4	35.6	11.6

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Some increase of unemployment rate	9.2	38.4	38.6	13.8
b. Endanger the existence of companies with obsolete technical level	13.9	42.5	33.4	10.2
c. Another decrease of the number of agriculture workers and endanger the existence of the non-effective agricultural firms	5.9	31.2	40.3	22.6

66. It is certainly important what countries or international organizations our country would

expect a support from in the future. To what extent would you support the following possible orientations of our country?

PL: E14 (a-f=a0bcde)

1	Certainly support
2	Rather support
3	It is hard to make a decision
4	Rather not support
5	Certainly not support

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Join the NATO	17.7	29.2	28.5	14.2	10.4
b. Orientation on neutrality	13.6	32.2	29.3	17.8	7.1
c. Join the European Union	22.8	43.3	24.0	7.8	2.1
d. Cooperation with the closest neighbour-states, mainly closer cooperation with the Visegrad countries	13.5	41.7	25.8	15.6	3.4
e. Cooperation with the countries on the East of us	6.0	30.2	24.3	27.9	11.6
f. Cooperation with the countries on the West of us	20.1	57.2	16.9	4.1	1.7

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Join the NATO	11.6	21.5	41.0	14.6	11.3
b. Orientation on neutrality	12.7	32.3	37.6	12.2	5.2
c. Join the European Union	23.9	38.5	25.8	8.4	3.4
d. Cooperation with the closest neighbour-states, mainly closer cooperation with the Visegrad countries	27.3	44.9	22.7	4.4	0.7
e. Cooperation with the countries on the East of us	19.9	41.6	18.7	14.0	5.8
f. Cooperation with the countries on the West of us	31.7	48.6	17.0	2.3	0.4

67. What do you think about an increase of the share of foreign investments in the national economy? Are you in favor of its:

PL: E15 (different)

	CZ	SK
Fast increase	4.7	16.4
Slow increase	37.5	56.4
Keeping today's level	35.4	19.0
Slow decrease	18.9	7.1
Fast decrease	3.5	1.1

68. If there is an increase of the share of foreign capitals in our country, the investments from what countries would you like the most? (List three the most desirable.)

PL: E15A

	CZ	SK
Germany	45.4	58.9
Austria	15.8	26.6
France	26.3	12.8
Great Britain	19.2	8.5
Other West Europe	32.4	30.6
Russia	1.2	6.2
Other post-communist	1.6	11.2
USA	36.5	42.1
Non-european	12.3	18.6

69. And the investments from what countries would you like the least? (List three the least desirable.)

PL: E15B

	CZ	SK
Germany	19.4	5.3
Austria	1.0	0.9
France	0.3	1.8
Great Britain	0.9	1.2
Other West Europe	4.4	9.9
Russia	44.3	31.3
Other post-communist	59.9	84.2
USA	6.4	7.5
Non-european	9.0	9.6

Social Justice And Democracy

70. Do you expect that the inequalities among the people in our country will increase or decrease in the nearest future?

	CZ	SK
Will increase	82.9	88.6
Will be the same	13.6	8.7
Will decrease	3.5	2.7

71. Do you think that most of today's social inequalities in our country are just or unjust?

PL: D12

	CZ	SK
Just	3.4	2.2
Neither just nor unjust	56.0	46.7
Unjust	40.6	51.1

72. There are different opinions on which way the democracy in our country should develop. To what extent do you agree with the following opinions?

PL: E16 (a-h=a0bcdefg)

1	Certainly agree
2	Rather agree
3	Not agree, not disagree
4	Rather disagree
5	Rather disagree

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Today's level of democracy corresponds with the country's needs and it is not necessary to change anything	4.1	20.4	25.5	38.7	11.3
b. The democratically elected state bodies should use their power more firmly	22.5	41.7	18.3	11.8	5.7
c. An important part of democracy is protection of rights and freedoms of those political minorities who were not successful in elections	24.6	41.0	24.1	7.8	2.5
d. Our country needs a strong personality who will direct it out of the current situation	33.9	28.6	21.3	11.4	4.8
e. The parliamentary opposition, through the neverending objections, only hinders the government in positive work	13.5	19.2	29.1	25.6	12.6
f. It is necessary to watch the press, radio and television so they would not jeopardize the policy of democratic government	5.5	11.5	17.5	31.8	33.7
g. It is right to forbid certain positions to the people with the Communist past	23.2	19.6	23.7	22.1	11.4
h. If the parliamentary opposition exits, it is good for the country	43.1	39.8	12.9	3.1	1.1

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4	5
a. Today's level of democracy corresponds with the country's needs and it is not necessary to change anything	5.2	18.3	25.8	36.4	14.3
b. The democratically elected state bodies should use their power more firmly	15.7	30.4	22.5	23.4	8.0
c. An important part of democracy is protection of rights and freedoms of those political minorities who were not successful in elections	16.9	33.5	29.8	15.0	4.8
d. Our country needs a strong personality who will direct it out of the current situation	25.7	25.4	18.9	18.7	11.3
e. The parliamentary opposition, through the neverending objections, only hinders the government in positive work	14.5	22.5	24.9	25.6	12.5
f. It is necessary to watch the press, radio and television so they would not jeopardize the policy of democratic government	6.1	19.3	23.7	31.7	19.2
g. It is right to forbid certain positions to the people with the Communist past	11.1	16.9	26.3	30.1	15.6
h. If the parliamentary opposition exits, it is good for the country	28.6	39.5	23.6	6.1	2.2

Attitudes to the Institutions

73. In this question we presented seven couples of contradictory opinions on some important changes that have taken place in our country. What do you think is the opinion of the president, government and opposition?

Note: Give the questionnaire to the respondent so he/she could see how he/she reproduces the opinions of the institutions. Answer "3" means a "neutral attitude", answer "don't know" code as 8.

a. State interventions into the national economy process.

The state should intervene into the sharing of the structure of national economy	° ° ° ° °	The free market should direct the economic develop- ment; the state should only give rules and control their respecting

CZECH REP.

My opinion	14.8	17.5	22.0	27.1	14.3	N	4.3

President's + opinion	8.6	14.9	26.8	24.3	11.3	N	14.1
Government's + according to	10.3	13.2	12.3	24.0	27.4	N	12.7
Opposition's + your estimate	12.8	27.4	28.0	11.9	5.3	N	14.7

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	22.8	21.6	19.8	18.8	11.7	N	5.3

President's + opinion	10.2	15.3	27.4	21.1	8.6	N	17.4
Government's + according to	19.2	24.2	16.3	17.6	7.1	N	15.5
Opposition's + your estimate	5.4	12.6	25.4	23.6	15.4	N	17.7

b. The extent of privatization.

Privatization is carried out in too large extent in a useless hurry

° Privatization is carried out in smaller extent than is necessary and takes too long time

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CZECH REP.

My opinion	24.2	19.1	31.9	12.7	6.9	N	5.1

President's + opinion	5.0	14.6	37.7	18.2	7.6	N	16.9
Government's + according to	7.1	9.1	20.8	31.0	17.1	N	14.9
Opposition's + your estimate	16.1	29.5	23.0	9.7	5.8	N	15.8

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	14.1	19.6	25.0	20.5	15.0	N	5.7

President's + opinion	7.7	17.5	29.9	18.9	9.4	N	16.5
Government's + according to	16.4	24.8	20.8	14.9	7.3	N	15.7
Opposition's + your estimate	8.9	15.3	24.0	20.8	14.6	N	16.3

c. State policy in agriculture.

The amount of donations and regulation of production are insufficient

° The donations should be reduced and the market should not be regulated in any way

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CZECH REP.

My opinion	36.9	26.2	16.5	10.1	4.7	N	5.6

President's + opinion	5.3	17.4	33.7	18.9	6.3	N	18.4
Government's + according to	4.3	7.4	13.6	35.0	25.4	N	14.3
Opposition's + your estimate	16.2	33.8	22.6	8.3	3.8	N	15.2

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	45.9	27.0	15.0	6.5	1.6	N	3.9

President's + opinion	8.5	23.9	29.7	17.6	3.6	N	16.6
Government's + according to	11.5	21.2	19.3	25.7	6.7	N	15.6
Opposition's + your estimate	10.5	20.1	27.2	15.4	9.4	N	17.4

d. Independent policy or integration into Europe.

We have to keep a full independence to make decision ourselves | ° We should join the European Community as fast as we can

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CZECH REP.

My opinion	22.1	15.3	24.6	19.4	13.2	N	5.4
President's + opinion	5.4	5.2	10.2	32.7	34.1	N	12.4
Government's + according to	4.4	4.0	7.6	24.7	47.5	N	11.9
Opposition's + your estimate	10.7	23.6	29.0	14.4	8.9	N	13.4

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	22.7	18.4	23.4	15.1	15.0	N	5.4
President's + opinion	6.2	6.7	15.1	29.7	26.4	N	15.8
Government's + according to	9.7	11.9	13.3	24.5	26.1	N	14.5
Opposition's + your estimate	4.4	6.2	16.9	28.5	28.7	N	15.3

e. Protection of domestic producers and regulation of foreign investments into our economy.

It is necessary to protect domestic producers via duties and reduction of foreign investments | ° We have to have the producers face the competition and give the same conditions to foreign investors

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CZECH REP.

My opinion	25.4	14.1	21.7	15.8	8.7	N	4.2
President's + opinion	7.1	14.5	29.5	23.6	11.1	N	14.3
Government's + according to	6.1	9.4	12.8	31.9	27.8	N	12.0
Opposition's + your estimate	13.9	33.3	25.2	9.5	4.9	N	13.2

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	30.4	25.8	16.3	11.7	10.8	N	5.1
President's + opinion	8.2	17.6	23.6	20.9	13.7	N	16.0
Government's + according to	14.1	27.1	17.2	16.6	11.0	N	14.0
Opposition's + your estimate	6.9	16.8	22.6	19.7	18.8	N	15.2

f. Social policy and state responsibility.

Individuals have full responsibility for their life standard
 ° State has a full responsibility for social securities of population

CZECH REP.

My opinion	10.5	17.2	29.2	19.1	21.7	N	2.3
President's + opinion	11.7	20.4	34.9	15.3	6.4	N	11.4
Government's + according to	36.6	29.8	12.1	7.1	4.7	N	9.7
Opposition's + your estimate	4.1	8.7	20.5	36.2	19.7	N	10.7

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	10.3	16.5	18.3	22.2	29.7	N	3.1
President's + opinion	11.0	19.7	28.7	17.1	8.6	N	14.9
Government's + according to	16.7	27.9	19.1	13.8	8.4	N	14.2
Opposition's + your estimate	12.0	18.6	26.7	17.4	10.4	N	15.0

g. State policy in education, culture, science and research.

It is not necessary to increase the budget expenditures in this sector
 ° It is necessary to remarkably increase the budget expenditures in this sector

CZECH REP.

My opinion	10.8	12.8	27.5	25.3	19.5	N	4.1
President's + opinion	5.4	10.2	22.6	32.4	16.5	N	12.7
Government's + according to	13.8	25.7	27.2	15.6	4.9	N	12.9
Opposition's + your estimate	4.7	12.5	28.1	29.2	11.8	N	13.9

SLOVAK REP.

My opinion	12.1	14.3	25.2	18.0	26.7	N	3.7
President's + opinion	4.2	13.5	27.7	24.7	15.1	N	14.7
Government's + according to	10.8	19.5	23.2	21.1	10.8	N	14.6
Opposition's + your estimate	4.6	10.9	28.2	25.0	16.8	N	14.5

74. To what extent do you trust the following institutions?

PL: E09 (a-g=a-g; h=h+i; k=k)

1	Trust completely
2	Rather trust
3	Rather not trust
4	Not trust at all

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. President	27.5	52.9	14.1	5.5
b. Government	7.2	45.8	34.7	12.3
c. Parliament	1.9	25.5	49.1	23.5
d. Army	3.4	37.3	38.1	21.2
e. Police	1.8	33.3	45.5	19.4
f. Courts	3.7	38.5	39.4	18.4
g. Community self-government representatives	6.1	47.1	36.6	10.2
h. Trade-Unions	6.2	37.5	36.2	20.1
k. Churches	2.9	21.2	30.3	45.6
l. Czech state television (ČT1, ČT2)	5.8	66.4	24.3	3.5
m. ODS	6.3	34.1	37.3	22.3
n. ODA	2.5	31.2	45.3	21.0
o. KDU-ČSL	3.4	26.4	46.2	24.0
p. ČSSD	7.6	35.8	39.1	17.5
q. KSČM	2.9	10.1	35.6	51.4

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. President	16.1	40.6	26.3	17.0
b. Government	8.9	34.3	41.2	15.6
c. Parliament	7.1	34.6	43.6	14.7
d. Army	14.3	60.8	19.1	5.8
e. Police	5.4	45.8	36.4	12.4
f. Courts	4.5	44.2	38.5	12.8
g. Community self-government representatives	11.0	56.3	24.8	7.9
h. Trade-Unions	3.5	37.5	40.9	18.1
i. Churches	14.0	32.6	28.2	25.2
j. Slovak state television	5.3	40.9	41.7	12.1
k. HZDS	14.6	25.8	30.6	29.0
l. SNS	9.4	25.9	35.6	29.1
m. ZRS	8.3	27.6	35.3	28.8
n. Dú	3.9	24.6	41.0	30.5
o. KDĽ	5.5	20.5	32.6	41.4
p. SĽĽ	3.3	31.7	37.4	27.6
q. Hungarian coalition	3.2	6.1	21.1	69.6

75. Are there any Czech politicians who express the interests of the people like you?

PL: E08

	CZ	SK
Yes	61.7	51.0
No	38.3	49.0

76. If yes, can you tell us their names?

PL: E08A

CZECH REP.		SLOVAK REP.	
Zeman (ČSSD)	15.2	Mečiar	15.1
Klaus (ODS)	11.1	čupták	5.3
Dlouhý (ODA)	9.4	Gažparovič	5.1
Havel	8.5	Weiss	4.8
Falbr (trade-union)	2.7	Slota	4.7
Diensbier (SD)	2.6	Moravčík	4.5
Lux (KDU-ČSL)	2.5	Kováč	3.4
Other coalition	5.9		
Other opposition	6.7		

Social-political Behavior

77. Are you interested in politics?

PL: F16

	CZ	SK
Certainly yes	11.6	7.4
Rather yes	29.0	28.8
Rather no	43.9	43.4
Certainly no	15.5	20.4

78. Can you tell us whether you were in 1988 and are you now a member or a functionary in the political or professional organizations and associations?

PL: F10 thru F15 (different)

1 Functionary
2 Member
3 No

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	Year
a. In political parties	2.7	8.9	88.4	1988
	1.1	2.5	96.4	1995
b. In community self-government bodies (including their committees)	1.9	2.9	95.2	1988
	1.7	0.8	97.5	1995
c. In Trade-Unions	7.3	42.6	50.1	1988
	2.6	21.8	75.6	1995
d. In various movement or citizens' associations	0.9	2.7	96.4	1988
	0.3	1.1	98.6	1995
e. In professional chambers (boards) associations	0.6	3.0	96.4	1988
	0.6	3.1	96.3	1995
f. In clubs, special interests and hobbies associations	4.5	24.4	71.1	1988
	2.2	15.0	82.8	1995
g. In cooperatives	1.2	9.4	89.4	1988
	0.7	6.9	92.4	1995

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	Year
a. In political parties	1.8	6.7	91.5	1988
	0.6	2.3	97.1	1995
b. In community self-government bodies (including their committees)	1.1	2.7	96.2	1988
	1.4	1.6	97.0	1995
c. In Trade-Unions	3.9	40.3	55.8	1988
	1.7	24.3	74.0	1995
d. In various movement or citizens' associations	0.2	2.6	97.2	1988
	0.2	2.2	97.6	1995
e. In professional chambers (boards) associations	0.3	2.5	97.2	1988
	0.3	2.9	96.8	1995
f. In clubs, special interests and hobbies associations	2.4	18.8	78.8	1988
	1.0	11.6	87.4	1995
g. In cooperatives	0.6	9.1	90.3	1988
	0.6	7.9	91.5	1995

79. Are you going to continue your activity within the next couple of years? What would you like to accomplish in this field?

Note: Question 79. is only for those who are functionaries at present.

Not coded

80. Did you participate in the last parliamentary elections?

PL: E10

	CZ	SK
Yes	79.2	85.6
No	20.8	14.4

81. Are you going to participate in the next parliamentary elections in June 1996?

	CZ	SK
Yes	86.7	80.3
No	13.3	19.7

82. If yes, what party or movement will you probably vote for?

CZECH REP.			
ODA	5.9	LSNS	0.1
ÇSSD	20.2	SLB	0.1
HSDMS	0.3	KSÇ	4.3
DÇJ	0.3	SDL	0.1
KDU-ÇSL	3.7	DEU	1.0
SPÇR	0.2	ZS	0.1
LSU	0.1	KDS	0.1
SZ	0.9	Indep.candid.	0.2
SD(OH)	0.6	None party	0.1
SPR-RSÇ	1.0	Other party	0.3
KAN	0.1	Wouldn't vote	12.9
LB	0.6	Refused	1.0
NEI	0.1	No answer	0.9
ODS	23.0	Do not know	21.8

SLOVAK REP.			
ZRS	4.9	KSS	0.3
MK	1.4	ROI	1.0
Coexistencia	0.8	SNS	5.0
MKDH	0.5	KDH	6.0
SV	0.3	HZDS	19.8
SDÇ	7.5	KSU	0.1
SDSS	0.8	None party	0.3
SZ	0.6	Other party	0.2
Farmer's movem.	0.3	Wouldn't vote	19.2
DU	7.7	Refused	1.8
DS	1.6	No answer	2.4
Entrepreneurs p.	0.1	Do not know	17.4

83. Many people and associations have different opinions on solving situations that occur in your locality, company and whole society. What methods should people use to assert their interests and opinions on important issues, which they consider to be important?

PL: E01 (a-g=abcde0f)

1	Certainly yes
2	Rather yes
3	Rather no
4	Certainly no

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Participating in parliamentary elections	50.2	38.3	9.2	2.3
b. Participating in communities' elected bodies	56.3	35.8	6.2	1.7
c. Regular discussions between the government state administrative and employers, and the citizens or their representatives	38.1	46.0	13.3	2.6
d. Affecting through participation in independent citizens' movements, associations and protest or supporting campaigns	11.3	37.9	43.3	7.5
e. Criticism and proposals for solutions in the press, radio and television	33.0	50.6	12.6	3.8
f. Petitions	14.3	40.7	35.1	9.9
g. Active protests - strikes, civic disobedience, demonstrations	10.8	25.1	41.5	22.6

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Participating in parliamentary elections	49.5	38.6	7.8	4.1
b. Participating in communities' elected bodies	50.6	38.9	6.7	3.8
c. Regular discussions between the government state administrative and employers, and the citizens or their representatives	34.5	51.9	9.4	4.2
d. Affecting through participation in independent citizens' movements, associations and protest or supporting campaigns	10.7	45.9	33.4	10.0
e. Criticism and proposals for solutions in the press, radio and television	22.8	55.7	15.6	5.9
f. Petitions	13.2	35.7	38.3	12.8
g. Active protests - strikes, civic disobedience, demonstrations	9.0	20.9	34.6	35.5

84. Do you think that there are serious social and political conflicts in our country?

PL: E02

	CZ	SK
Yes	51.0	77.7
No	49.0	22.3

85. If yes, who and with whom is in a conflict?

PL: E02A / Not coded

86. People having different opinions in many countries protest against the things they do can not accept. We will now list some of the kinds of protest actions. Tell us please, to what extend

you would support them.

PL: E04 (a-g)

1	Certainly yes
2	Rather yes
3	Rather no
4	Certainly no

CZECH REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Petitions	26.9	41.6	23.5	8.0
b. Civic disobedience	6.9	20.2	54.9	18.0
c. Legal demonstrations	13.8	42.5	31.5	12.2
d. Strikes	13.1	28.9	37.0	21.0
e. Bill posters	8.2	32.0	39.5	20.3
f. Occupying public buildings	2.0	3.1	37.6	57.3
g. Resistance against police or other disciplinary bodies	3.1	8.5	39.1	49.3

SLOVAK REP.	1	2	3	4
a. Petitions	25.6	37.2	24.0	13.2
b. Civic disobedience	7.9	16.6	49.1	26.4
c. Legal demonstrations	10.2	30.4	35.4	24.0
d. Strikes	9.2	19.1	37.4	34.3
e. Bill posters	8.9	25.6	37.5	28.0
f. Occupying public buildings	2.6	2.3	34.0	61.1
g. Resistance against police or other disciplinary bodies	2.3	5.2	31.2	61.3

87. In politics, there are often used terms "right wing" and "left wing" orientations. Where would you place your opinions?

PL: E07

	CZ	SK
Distinct left wing	2.7	3.1
Rather left wing	11.6	14.6
Centrist orientation	55.7	62.0
Rather right wing	23.8	15.6
Distinct right wing	6.2	4.7

For the Enumerator to Fill Out

88. Locality and size of locality

a. District

PL: F05 (similar)

CZECH REP.

Praha	11.8
Central Bohemia	11.2
South Bohemia	6.8
West Bohemia	8.6
North Bohemia	12.2
East Bohemia	11.5
South Moravia	17.1
North Moravia	20.8

SLOVAK REP.

Bratislava	8.3
West Slovakia	27.1
Central Slovakia	29.2
East Slovakia	35.4

b. Size of locality*PL: F05*

CZECH REP.	
Prague (the capital city)	11.8
Over 100.000	11.0
50.000 - 100.000	11.8
20.000 - 50.000	14.3
5.000 - 20.000	15.9
2.000 - 5.000	10.0
500 - 2.000	16.0
Up to 500	9.2

SLOVAK REP.	
Bratislava (the capital city)	8.3
Over 100.000	4.4
50.000 - 100.000	7.4
20.000 - 50.000	15.0
5.000 - 20.000	20.9
2.000 - 5.000	13.2
500 - 2.000	27.2
Up to 500	3.6

89. Sex of the respondent*PL: F01*

	CZ	SK
Male	50.0	49.6
Female	50.0	50.4